

Case ID : 10212983	Sample Type : SEMINAL FLUID
Name : MR. DHARMENDER KUMAR	Date & Time Collected : 16-May-2024 12:00 AM
Sex/Age : Male/29 Years	Date & Time Received : 17-May-2024 03:30 PM
Bill. Loc. : SUMAN PATH LAB	Date & Time Reported : 20-May-2024 07:36 PM
Ref. By : SUMAN PATH LAB	Report Version : 1
Indication :	

## SPERM CHROMATIN DISPERSION ANALYSIS REPORT

**Specimen Description:** Sample quality is optimum for the test.

**METHOD:**

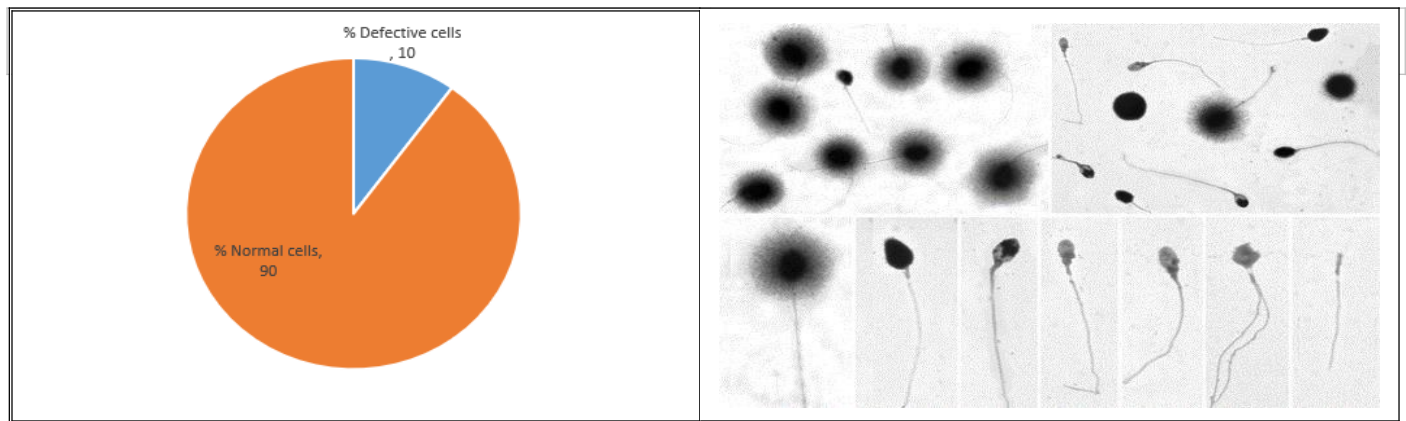
Sperm cells were chemically treated and their nucleoids observed under brightfield microscopy. These sperm nucleoids on the slide were grouped based on comparison of the halo radius (r) to the diameter of the core (d) into four of the following patterns:

1. Nucleoid with large-sized haloes (r > d)
2. Nucleoid with medium-sized haloes (r = d)
3. Nucleoid with very small-sized haloes (r < d)
4. Nucleoid with no halo (only core of nucleoid present).

One hundred spermatozoa were assessed in each slide and the percentage of nucleoids belonging to each of the four patterns was noted. Those with absent haloes and small-sized haloes were grouped under spermatozoa with the presence of DNA damage, and those with medium-sized and large-sized haloes were grouped under spermatozoa without DNA damage. Sperm DNA fragmentation index (SDFI) was calculated using the formula:  $SDFI = 100 \times \frac{\text{number of sperms with DNA damage}}{\text{number of sperms counted}}$ .

**RESULTS**

No. of cells with Large Halo (LH) "A"	No. of cells with Medium Halo [MH] "B"	No. of cells with Small Halo (SH) "C"	No. of cells without any Halo (WH) "D"	% of cells with fragmented DNA (C+D)/(A+B+C+D) x 100
50	40	5	5	10



Dr. Pratap N. Mukhopadhyaya  
Ph.D.(Sc.)

*(Signature)*  
Dr. Nirmal A. Vaniawala  
MD (Path. & Bact.)

*(Signature)*  
Dr. Salil Vaniawala  
M.Sc Ph.D.(Human Genetics)  
Consulting Geneticist

---

Case ID	: 10212983	Sample Type	: SEMINAL FLUID
Name	: <b>MR. DHARMENDER KUMAR</b>	Date & Time Collected	: 16-May-2024 12:00 AM
Sex/Age	: Male/29 Years	Date & Time Received	: 17-May-2024 03:30 PM
Bill. Loc.	: SUMAN PATH LAB	Date & Time Reported	: 20-May-2024 07:36 PM
Ref. By	: SUMAN PATH LAB	Report Version	: 1
Indication	:		

---

**COMMENT:** DNA fragmentation is seen in 10 % of the sperm cells analyzed.

**INTERPRETATION**

**Range of DNA Fragmentation Index (DFI) i.e. sperm cells containing damaged DNA**

**<15% DFI:** Excellent to Good sperm DNA integrity

**16-25% DFI:** Good to Fair sperm DNA integrity

**26-50% DFI:** Fair to Poor sperm DNA integrity


**>50% DFI:** Very Poor sperm DNA integrity


**BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. Fernández JL, Muriel L, Goyanes V, Segrelles E, Gosálvez J, Enciso M, LaFromboise M, De Jonge C. Simple determination of human sperm DNA fragmentation with an improved sperm chromatin dispersion test. Fertility and Sterility. Vol 84, Issue 4, P833-842: 2005.  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fertnstert.2004.11.089>
2. Boushaba S, Belaaloui G. Sperm DNA fragmentation and standard semen parameters in Algerian infertile male partners. World J Mens Health. 2015 Apr;33(1):1-7. doi: 10.5534/wjmh.2015.33.1.1. Epub 2015 Apr 23. PMID: 25927056; PMCID: PMC4412002.

----- End Of Report -----

Dr. Pratap N. Mukhopadhyaya  
Ph.D(Sc.)

  
Dr. Nirmal A. Vaniawala  
MD (Path. & Bact.)

  
Dr. Salil Vaniawala  
M.Sc Ph.D.(Human Genetics)  
Consulting Geneticist